| Course Title    | General Law of Obligations   |  |  |
|-----------------|--|--|--|
| Course Code     | LAW119   |  |  |
| Course Type     | Compulsory   |  |  |
| Level           | Undergraduate  |  |  |
| Year / Semester | 1st / B' (Spring   |  |  |
| Teacher's Name  | Dr Ioannis Voudouris   |  |  |
| ECTS            | 6 Lectures / week 3 Laboratories/week  |  |  |
| Course Purpose  | The Law of Obligations Law is divided into two separate parts:                           |  |  |
|                 | The first part is taught within the 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester, and the second part on the |  |  |
|                 | 3 <sup>rd</sup> semester.  |  |  |
|                 | Through the series of lectures, students gain a solid knowledge of the                   |  |  |
|                 | basic principles of Contract Law (in accordance with the Law of India), in               |  |  |
|                 | line with English theory and case law. The jurisprudence of the Supreme                  |  |  |
|                 | Court, which covers most of the relevant topics is accordingly analysed and              |  |  |
|                 | students are gradually encouraged to developed critical legal thinking.                  |  |  |
|                 | In particular, the module analyses the basic conditions required for the                 |  |  |
|                 | validity of a contract and the specific issues (intention, offer, acceptance,            |  |  |
|                 | consideration) and their disadvantages will be examined and analysed.                    |  |  |
|                 | Issues relating to the performance of the contract, their terms and                      |  |  |
|                 | conditions, the promised redundancy, and the remedies available in these                 |  |  |
|                 | matters are also discussed.  |  |  |
| Learning        | Upon completion of the course, students will be able to:                                 |  |  |
| Outcomes        | List the fundamentals of Contract Law, the formation of the agreement, its               |  |  |
|                 | performance, breach and the available remedies, etc.                                     |  |  |
|                 | Explain the binding effect of a (legally enforceable) promise.                           |  |  |

|                | Name and analyse the viti  | ation factors             |                            |
|----------------|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
|                | Name and analyse the vitiation factors                                       |                           |                            |
|                | Distinguish between rescission and termination of a contract and justify the |                           |                            |
|                | methodology for estimating damages in case of breach                         |                           |                            |
|                | Use and explain the remedies based on the law of equity.                     |                           |                            |
| Prerequisites  | none   | Corequisites              | None                       |
|                |  |                           |                            |
| Course Content | 1. Introduction - The Freed  | lom of Contract:          |                            |
|                | - The legal transaction  |                           |                            |
|                | - The valid contract   |                           |                            |
|                | - The Capacity to enter co   | ntractual relation        |                            |
|                | - The content of freedom and free consensus                                  |                           |                            |
|                | - The Political significance   | e of freedom for We       | stern thought and culture? |
|                | What does its constitutional guarantee actually mean?                        |                           |                            |
|                | 2. Intention, Offer, Accepta   | ance, Consideration –     | Essential Requirements for |
|                | a valid contract.  |                           |                            |
|                | 2A The Intention to create legal relations (Consent / Will):                 |                           |                            |
|                | -Meaning a   |                           |                            |
|                | -The vitiating factors:  |                           |                            |
|                | (a) Duress   |                           |                            |
|                | (b) Undue influence  |                           |                            |
|                | (c) Fraud  |                           |                            |
|                | (d) Misrepresentation  |                           |                            |
|                | (e) Mistake (Mistake)  |                           |                            |
|                | 2B The binding promise ar  | nd how is it different fr | rom other concepts?        |
|                | - The meaning of 'invitation   | n to treat                |                            |
|                | - The communication and  | revocation of promise     | and acceptance             |
|                | 2C The meanings and bas  | ·                         |                            |
|                |  |                           |                            |

|              | -The meaning "past consideration" mean?                                      |
|--------------|--|
|              | 3. Privity   |
|              | 4. Estoppel (Promisory and Proprietary estoppel)                             |
|              | 5. Contractual Terms (Part 1)  |
|              | 6. Contractual Terms (Part 2)  |
|              | 7. Remedies  |
|              | 8. Summary   |
| Teaching     | Lectures: 20 hours   |
| Methodology  | Tutorials: 13 hours  |
|              | This course - due to its importance and difficulty- requires dedication and  |
|              | attendance.  |
|              | Courses are delivered through the combined method of lectures and            |
|              | exercises.   |
|              | Before each lesson, the relevant notes are posted on the e-learning          |
|              | platform, where students have access to all relevant. Handouts are also      |
|              | given to students  |
|              | It is also important for students to prepare before each course - and        |
|              | immediately after lecture. During lectures students are given the            |
|              | opportunity to ask their questions, discuss and critically approach all      |
|              | subject matters with the teacher.  |
| Bibliography | Polyviou P, Contract Law, vol. I & II (Nicosia: Chrysafinis and Polyviou     |
|              | 2014). (in Greek)  |
|              | Ewan McKendrick, <i>Contract Law</i> , (12th edn, London: Palgrave Macmillan |
|              | Education 2017).   |
|              | Ewan McKendrick, Contract Law, Text Cases and Materials (8th edition,        |
|              | Oxford: Oxford University Press 2018).                                       |
|              | Samuel Geoffrey, <i>Law of Obligations</i> (2nd edn, Cheltenham: Edward      |

|            | Elgar Publishing, 2014).  |
|------------|---|
|            | Furmston Michael (ed.), Cheshire, Fifoot and Furmston's Law of Contract |
|            | (17th edn, Oxford: Oxford University Press 2017                         |
| Assessment | First Assessment: Mid-Term Exam (20%)                                   |
|            | Second Assessment: Written Essay (20%)                                  |
|            | Third Assessment: Final Exam (60%)                                      |
| Language   | Greek   |

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| Level                         | Undergraduate   |  |
| Year / Semester               | 1 <sup>st</sup> / B' (Spring)   |  |
| Teacher's Name                | Dr Ioannis Voudouris / Dr Dimitris Devetzis   |  |
| ECTS                          | 6 Lectures / week 3 Laboratories / week   |  |
| Course Purpose and Objectives | Teaching this class includes principal concepts and regulations that constitute the foundation upon which the development of a broader material will be supported: obligation, liability, provision, good faith and objective liability for self-actions or actions of third parties. Reference to the types of obligations. Particular emphasis will be given to the contracts (freedom of contracts - types of contracts, etc.) Civil wrongs and unjustified enrichment. The development and extinguish of obligation and the irregular development or pathology (inability to provide - defaults) as well an irregular extinguishing (confusion, repudiation, notice of termination). Participation of third persons in the obligation (contract benefiting a third party or assignment of receivables). |  |
| Learning<br>Outcomes          | The students will gain a comprehensive view and understanding of obligations, their types and the way they are created and developed.  They will get acquainted with the normal development of an obligation up until it is extinguished as well as the problems that may be caused by the irregular development.  They will be properly and adequately informed on the principal material of this significant branch of Civil Law, both in theory and in practice.   |  |
| Prerequisites                 | LAW 111 General Required None   |  |
|                               | Principles of Civil Law   |  |
| Course Content                | Law of Obligations - Concept, Subject - Contractual relationship and  |  |



|              | ×   |  |
|--------------|---|--|
|              | responsibility - subject of obligation - Liability to provide - The principle of      |  |
|              | good faith - Provision CC 288 - Preconditions of liability - The obligation for       |  |
|              | compensation - Prerequisites - Consequences - Types of contracts - The                |  |
|              | principle of freedom of Contracts - Types of contracts - Liability for                |  |
|              | damages and liability for default obligation - Obligations from unjustified           |  |
|              | enrichment - Fulfilling the provision - Regular extinction of the obligation -        |  |
|              | Irregular development and extinction of obligation - Debtor's default                 |  |
|              | Lender's default - Irregular development on reciprocal agreements -                   |  |
|              | repudiation - Unforeseen change of conditions - Criminal clause -                     |  |
|              | Engagement - Contracts in favour and against a third party.                           |  |
| Teaching     | Lecture: 20 hours   |  |
| Methodology  | Discussion: 12 hours  |  |
|              |   |  |
| Bibliography | Ap. Georgiades: Law of Contract - General part Sakkoulas (2011)                       |  |
|              | M. Stathopoulos, Overview of the General Law of Contract,                             |  |
|              | Sakkoula (2004).  |  |
|              | 3. Ap. Georgiades: Law of Contract - General Part P.L. Sakkoulas,                     |  |
|              | (1999)  |  |
|              | 4. Filios Pavlos, Law of Contract - general part, 6 <sup>th</sup> edition, [Sakkoulas |  |
|              | publications] 2011  |  |
|              | 5. Georgiadis Apostolos, Law of Contract- General part, volumes I                     |  |
|              | and II, second edition [Law & Economy, P.L. Sakkoulas] 2007.                          |  |
|              | 6. Stathopoulos Michalis, General Law of Contract [Sakkoulas                          |  |
|              | publications] 2004  |  |
|              | 7. Polyvios Polyviou, <i>Contract Law</i> [Nicosia 2014]                              |  |
| Assessment   | Exam(s): 60%  |  |
|              | Assignment(s): 30%  |  |
|              | Attendance / Participation: 10%   |  |
| Language     | Greek   |  |
|              |   |  |